

International tax cooperation. UN last trends

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- 1. LEGAL FRAMEWORK
- 2. POLICY/RULE MAKING POLICIES:
 - ▶ A) Framework convention on international tax cooperation
 - ▶ B) Intergovernmental committee
- 3. PROPOSALS
- 4. A NEW GLOBAL TAX ORDER
- 5. PRIMARY LEGAL ROLE OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION
- 6. STATE OF THE ART
- 6. FINAL REMARKS

International tax cooperation

1. Legal Framework

SECOND COMMISSION

UNITED NATIONS (23-11-2022)

RESOLUTION

A/C.2/77/L11/Rev 1

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
UNITED NATIONS (29-12-2022)
RESOLUTION
A/RES/77/441

REPORT GENERAL SECRETARY UNITED NATIONS A/78/235

SECOND COMMISSION
UNITED NATIONS (15-11-2023)
RESOLUTION

A/C.2/77/L11/Rev 1- /78//459/Add. 8, de 7 de diciembre de 2023

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GENERL ASSEMBLY
UNITED NATIONS
RESOLUTION

A/RES/78/235 de 28 de diciembre

A/AC. 295/2024/1, de 24 de febrero

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2. Policy/Rule making

FRAMEWORK CONVENTION

on INTERNATIONAL TAX COOPERATION

PROTOCOLS

A) UN Resolutions Nov/Dec. 2022:

Framework Agreement or Instrument

B) Report General Secret. A/78/235:

- Multilateral Convention
- Framework Agreement/convention
- International Agenda

C) UN Resolutions Nov 2023:

Framework Convention

- **▶** OUR PROPOSAL:
- THE INTERNATIONAL TAX COOPERATION, TRADE AND GLOBAL TAX GOVERNANCE, FRAMEWORK AGREEMENT. A PROPOSAL
- **+**
- ▶ Protocols
- Source: Review of International and European Economic Law, www.rieel.com N. 1, N. 2, N. 3

2. Policy/Rule making

INTERGOVERNMEN
TAL COMMISSION
(open
composition)

A)
UN Resolutions
Nov/Dec. 2022

B)
UN Resolutions Nov
2023

▶ OUR PROPOSAL:

THE INTERNATIONAL TAX ORGANIZATION FOUNDATIONAL AGREEMENT. A PROPOSAL

 Source: Review of International and European Economic Law, www.rieel.com N. 4 A NEW
GLOBAL
TAX ORDER

Source:
www.rieel.goom, n. 3



► A NEW GLOBAL TAX ORDER

• Framework/instrument on International Tax Cooperation **Framework Agreement** and Global Tax Governance • Protocols of the future Agreement on International Tax **Protocols** Cooperation Global Code of International Tax Cooperation and Governance ITC Global Code **Global taxpayers'** • Global Charter of Taxpayers rights (domestic and transborder rights on tax matter) Charter • Global Tax and Gender Charter • Principle of international tax cooperation **ITC Principle**

• Global Tax Model and mathematical matrix **Math Model** • Global Tax Organization/International Tax Organization INTERNATIONAL TAX ORGANIZATION • Instrument on International tax Cooperation and International Trade **TRADE Instrument**

Source: <u>www.rieel.com</u> n. 3

A NEW GLOBAL TAX ORDER. THE PROTOCOLS- A Proposal

- PROTOCOL TO FIGHT AGAINST INTERNATIONAL TAX FRAUD AND INTERNATIONAL JUDICIAL COOPERATION
- ▶ PROTOCOL FOR THE INTERNATIONAL TAX COOPERATION ON TAX LITIGATION TRANSBORDER MATTERS (MAPS/ SETTLMENTS & ADR).
- PROTOCOL FOR INTERNATIONAL TAX COOPERATION ON TAX ADMINISTRATION 3.0, DIGITIZATION OF TAX ADMINISTRATIONS, ROBOTICS AND CYBERSECURITY, RISK MANAGEMENT PROCESSES
- PROTOCOL FOR INTERNATIONAL TAX COOPERATION PROTOCOL ON DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL TAXPAYERS' RIGHTS. TOWARDS A NEW GLOBAL CHARTER ON GLOBAL TAXPAYERS' RIGHTS AND GUARANTEES.
- PROTOCOL FOR THE INTERNATIONAL TAX COOPERATION ON ENVIRONMENTAL TAXATION AND EXTRACTIVE SECTOR.
- PROTOCOL FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL TAX COOPERATION ON TAXATION OF DIGITAL ECONOMY FOR HIGHLY DIGITIZED AND NON-DIGITIZED BUSINESSES AND PROTOCOL FOR GLOBAL TRANSFER PRICING REGULATION
- PROTOCOL ON INTERNATIONAL TAX COOPERATION FOR A NEW SOCIAL CONTRACT ON TAXATION AND GENDER, CONSIDERING GENDER TAX POLICIES AS CRUCIAL TO REDUCE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DISPARITIES IN GENDER DISCIPLINE
- PROTOCOL FOR INTERNATIONAL TAX COOPERATION AND GLOBAL TAX GOVERNANCE, GOOD GOVERNMENT, GLOBAL TAX COMPLIANCE POLICIES, MORALITY AND TAX EDUCATION.
- Source: www.rieel.com, n. 3

- As of the end of 2022, there were 97 countries in the United Nations in favour of the agreement or instrument.
- ▶ By the end of 2023, **125** UN countries had voted in favour of the Marco Convention.
- ▶ INCREASE: In one year the number of countries in favour of the new Framework Convention has increased by over 25%.
- Among these countries, CHINA and INDIA stand out as powers favourable to international tax cooperation.

FINAL REMARKS

- ▶ The new United Nations Resolutions on effective and inclusive tax cooperation within the United Nations (issued as of November 23rd, 2022), means the most important step in the global history of international tax cooperation from the beginning of its origins to the present, as well as a turning point in the approach and perspectives of the new design of international tax cooperation relations (www.rieel.com, n. 4).
- ▶ The new trends of the United Nations all open a new horizon for the construction of the new global architecture of international tax cooperation, trade and global tax governance, relations between the World States, toward a new global tax order (www.rieel.com, n. 3). Following our previous investigations, the creation of a new "Framework Agreement" (and protocols), and a new "International Tax Organization" (beyond a mere intergovernmental cooperation committee), are crucial instruments towards a new Global Tax Order, which should be increased with a set of tax policies and tax regulations oriented to this new Global Tax Order (www.rieel.com, n. 4).
- In this new scenario, the way is paved towards institutionalized tax cooperation under the umbrella of the United Nations, with the collaboration of other international organizations and interested parties. The aim is to carry out systematized, globalized and holistic international tax cooperation (which includes, in addition to tax administrative cooperation, gender issues, the environment, digital economy and transfer pricing, ADR, etc.), in line with the previous publications on the subject: a) "International Tax Cooperation, trade and Global Tax Governance Framework Agreement. A proposal" (www.rieel.com, n. 1 and n.2), The International Tax Organization. A proposal (www.rieel.com, n. 3).

In this new scenario, the United Nations plays a key primary legal role due to all the factors we point out in our study titled "The Primary Legal Role of the United Nations in International Tax Cooperation (Revista de Educación y Derecho, 2020, online).

International tax cooperation and global tax governance are key pillars for sustainable development, as well as for achieving the main objectives and goals of the United Nations 2030 Agenda and other sustainable agendas such as the Addis Ababa Action Agenda, the Monterrey Agenda and the Doha Declaration, etc., as we have also had the opportunity to defend it in previous publications and projects (Education and Law Review, 2020, etc.).

This new trend encourages seeking international tax cooperation channels also in harmony to eliminate international tax avoidance and evasion, the fight against fraud involving the transfer of illicit capital and the international underground economy.

Globalized international tax cooperation represents a very positive balance for the States of the world, not only for the least developed ones but also for the developed ones. International tax cooperation makes it possible to improve very important problems such as illegal international migration, international tax fraud, the improvement of international trade routes, etc. Without a doubt, the balance is highly positive in a globalized world.

THANKS

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INTERNATIONAL TAX COOPERATION -"UNITED NATIONS" LAST TRENDS-

A new FRAMEWORK AGREEMENT ON INTERNATIONAL TAX **COOPERATION & PROTOCOLS**



A new INTERNATIONAL TAX ORGANIZATION (ITO)

A new GLOBAL TAX ORDER

A/RES/77/441 A/RES/78/442 - Report A/78/235

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VENUE: UFFICIO DEL PARLAMENTO EUROPEO E LA RAPPRESENTANZA DELLA COMMISSIONE EUROPEA. Rome. Italy DATE: February 23rd 2024. TIMETABLE: 15h-18h (Central European Time) Organized by Institut Transjus of the Faculty of Law. UB Dir. E. Andrés-Aucejo











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